



Prevention Research Center for Healthy Neighborhoods
at Case Western Reserve University

2018 Cuyahoga County Youth Risk Behavior Survey: Regional Prevalence

Introduction

The Prevention Research Center for Healthy Neighborhoods (PRCHN) at Case Western Reserve University has administered the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) in school districts throughout Cuyahoga County since 2000. The YRBS is a cross-sectional tool developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to track adolescent risk behavior over time. In Fall of 2018, the PRCHN conducted the YRBS among 7th and 8th grade students in Cuyahoga County middle schools. A more detailed description of the methodology is available at our website, http://prchn.org/yrbs_home.aspx.

Regional Prevalence

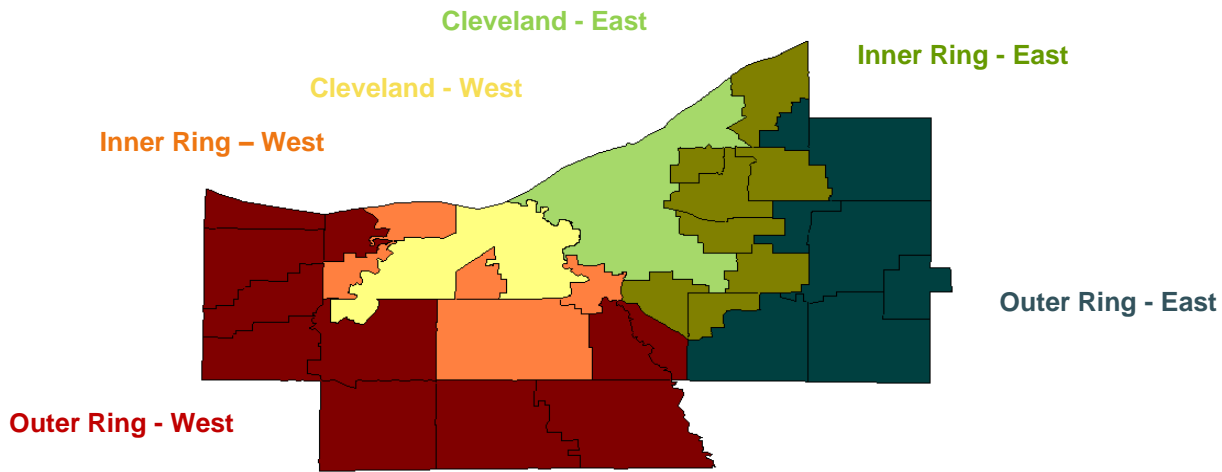
This brief report presents results from the 2018 Cuyahoga County Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey and allows for comparison of health risk behaviors by geographic region. In this brief report, we present:

- [Behaviors that Contribute to Unintentional Injuries](#)
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Cuyahoga County school districts are divided into [six regions](#) relative to the Cuyahoga River and the city of Cleveland. In 2018, we were able to weight to 4 of 6 regions in Cuyahoga County based on response rate. The columns under Outer Ring—West and Outer Ring—East do not include data because school participation within these regions was insufficient to permit weighting. A statistically significant difference exists between groups if the 95% confidence intervals do not overlap.

Defining the Geographic Regions

The map below provides a visual representation of the six regions of Cuyahoga County. The division of Cuyahoga County into six regions allows for a geographic examination of the prevalence of different risk behaviors in Cuyahoga County. The six regions are:



- Cleveland/CMSD—East: the portion of the Cleveland Metropolitan School District located east of the Cuyahoga River
- Cleveland/CMSD—West: the portion of the Cleveland Metropolitan School District located west of the Cuyahoga River
- Inner Ring—East: a city on the east side of the Cuyahoga River in Cuyahoga County which shares a border with the city of Cleveland
- Inner Ring—West: a city on the west side of the Cuyahoga River in Cuyahoga County which shares a border with the city of Cleveland
- Outer Ring—East: a city on the east side of the Cuyahoga River in Cuyahoga County which does not share a border with the city of Cleveland, and
- Outer Ring—West: a city on the west side of the Cuyahoga River in Cuyahoga County which does not share a border with the city of Cleveland.

Behaviors that Contribute to Unintentional Injuries

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (Among students who ride a bicycle.)	92.5 (91.0 - 93.8)	88.6 (86.6 - 90.4)	78.3 (75.1 - 81.2)	74.9 (71.8 - 77.8)	N/A	N/A
Rarely or never wore a seatbelt (When riding in a car driven by someone else.)	15.1 (13.0 - 17.4)	13.2 (11.1 - 15.7)	9.7 (8.5 - 11.1)	4.1 (3.2 - 5.2)	N/A	N/A

Violence

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Carried a weapon (Such as a gun, knife, or club; one or more times during the 30 days before the survey.)	11.7 (10.1 - 13.5)	13.1 (11.4 - 14.9)	9.9 (8.6 - 11.4)	11.1 (9.7 - 12.6)	N/A	N/A
Carried a weapon on school property (Such as a gun, knife, or club; one or more times during the 30 days before the survey.)	2.2 (1.6 - 2.9)	1.9 (1.4 - 2.7)	1.9 (1.5 - 2.4)	1.8 (1.3 - 2.6)	N/A	N/A
Did not go to school because of safety concerns (One or more times during the 30 days before the survey.)	11.7 (10.3 - 13.1)	9.9 (8.5 - 11.5)	15.9 (14.5 - 17.3)	10.8 (9.5 - 12.2)	N/A	N/A
In a physical fight (One or more times during the 12 months before the survey.)	56.5 (53.9 - 59.1)	44.7 (41.7 - 47.7)	48.7 (46.6 - 50.8)	34.5 (31.9 - 37.2)	N/A	N/A
In a physical fight on school property (One or more times during the 12 months before the survey.)	34.4 (31.6 - 37.3)	25.6 (22.3 - 29.1)	26.9 (25.0 - 28.9)	14.8 (12.9 - 17.0)	N/A	N/A
Bullied on school property (During the 12 months before the survey.)	19.7 (17.3 - 22.3)	25.2 (23.1 - 27.3)	27.4 (25.8 - 29.2)	32.6 (30.0 - 35.2)	N/A	N/A

Violence (Continued)

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Bullied off school property (During the 12 months before the survey.)	8.2 (6.8 - 9.9)	11.8 (10.1 - 13.8)	14.3 (12.9 - 15.9)	22.1 (19.9 - 24.4)	N/A	N/A
Bullied someone on school property (During the 12 months before the survey.)	12.9 (11.1 - 14.9)	11.1 (9.8 - 12.5)	13.4 (11.9 - 15.0)	9.8 (8.4 - 11.5)	N/A	N/A
Electronically bullied (Such as through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media; during the 12 months before the survey.)	10.6 (8.9 - 12.6)	13.5 (11.3 - 16.0)	14.4 (13.3 - 15.6)	21.9 (19.8 - 24.2)	N/A	N/A
Electronically bullied someone (Such as through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media; during the 12 months before the survey.)	8.5 (7.5 - 9.6)	8.3 (7.2 - 9.7)	8.1 (7.1 - 9.1)	7.2 (6.0 - 8.6)	N/A	N/A

Depressive Symptoms and Suicide

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Purposely hurt self without wanting to die (Such as cutting or burning self; during the 12 months before the survey.)	20.9 (19.0 - 23.0)	24.5 (21.9 - 27.2)	23.3 (21.8 - 24.9)	21.9 (19.5 - 24.5)	N/A	N/A
Felt sad or hopeless (Almost every day for 2 weeks or more in a row; during the 12 months before the survey.)	28.0 (26.2 - 29.8)	35.0 (31.8 - 38.3)	31.3 (29.2 - 33.4)	32.6 (30.3 - 35.1)	N/A	N/A
Seriously considered attempting suicide (During the 12 months before the survey.)	14.4 (12.7 - 16.2)	17.8 (15.4 - 20.4)	18.7 (16.9 - 20.6)	14.1 (12.4 - 15.9)	N/A	N/A
Made a suicide plan (During the 12 months before the survey.)	14.7 (13.0 - 16.6)	14.8 (13.0 - 16.8)	15.3 (14.0 - 16.6)	11.6 (10.1 - 13.3)	N/A	N/A
Attempted suicide (One or more times during the 12 months before the survey.)	13.0 (11.4 - 14.7)	14.8 (12.7 - 17.1)	12.6 (11.3 - 13.9)	7.5 (6.2 - 9.2)	N/A	N/A
Knew someone who completed suicide	28.6 (25.9 - 31.4)	34.1 (31.2 - 37.1)	36.9 (35.1 - 38.7)	29.5 (27.3 - 31.8)	N/A	N/A

Tobacco and Electronic Vapor Use

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Ever smoked cigarettes (Smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, on at least 1 day during their life.)	11.0 (9.2 - 13.1)	14.2 (12.0 - 16.6)	10.6 (9.4 - 11.8)	10.7 (9.2 - 12.4)	N/A	N/A
Current cigarette use (Smoked a cigarette on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.)	1.9 (1.3 - 2.7)	4.4 (3.3 - 5.9)	2.5 (2.0 - 3.1)	4.5 (3.7 - 5.4)	N/A	N/A
Current cigar use (Smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.)	10.9 (9.3 - 12.7)	8.7 (7.2 - 10.4)	6.5 (5.6 - 7.5)	5.5 (4.5 - 6.7)	N/A	N/A
Current use of tobacco in a water pipe (Smoked from a hookah or water pipe on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.)	3.7 (2.7 - 5.0)	4.1 (3.3 - 5.2)	2.6 (2.0 - 3.3)	3.1 (2.3 - 4.2)	N/A	N/A
Tried first tobacco product before age 11 years (Including cigarettes, cigars, little cigars, flavored cigars, hookah, and chewing tobacco.)	7.5 (6.1 - 9.2)	7.6 (6.0 - 9.5)	6.5 (5.6 - 7.6)	4.7 (3.8 - 5.8)	N/A	N/A
Current electronic vapor product use (Used at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.)	6.9 (5.6 - 8.5)	12.9 (10.9 - 15.1)	7.4 (6.3 - 8.5)	16.8 (14.7 - 19.1)	N/A	N/A

Alcohol Use

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Ever used alcohol (Had at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during their life.)	27.4 (24.6 - 30.5)	31.1 (28.9 - 33.5)	27.7 (25.8 - 29.7)	20.5 (18.1 - 23.2)	N/A	N/A
Drank alcohol before age 11 years (Other than a few sips.)	9.8 (8.0 - 11.9)	10.8 (9.3 - 12.5)	11.5 (10.3 - 12.8)	8.7 (7.2 - 10.5)	N/A	N/A
Current alcohol use (Had at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.)	9.0 (7.7 - 10.6)	10.5 (9.1 - 12.2)	9.4 (8.3 - 10.5)	8.1 (6.7 - 9.7)	N/A	N/A

Other Drug Use

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Ever used marijuana (Used marijuana one or more times during their life.)	18.4 (15.6 - 21.6)	18.1 (15.8 - 20.7)	11.3 (10.1 - 12.7)	8.5 (7.1 - 10.1)	N/A	N/A
Tried marijuana before age 11 years	4.6 (3.4 - 6.1)	4.1 (3.1 - 5.3)	2.0 (1.5 - 2.6)	1.6 (1.1 - 2.3)	N/A	N/A
Current marijuana use (Used marijuana one or more times during the 30 days before the survey.)	10.2 (8.4 - 12.2)	10.9 (8.9 - 13.3)	7.1 (6.1 - 8.3)	5.4 (4.3 - 6.8)	N/A	N/A
Ever used inhalants (Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays one or more times during their life.)	7.5 (6.2 - 9.2)	7.5 (6.1 - 9.1)	7.4 (6.5 - 8.5)	7.1 (5.9 - 8.4)	N/A	N/A
Taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor prescribed (Including codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and Percocet; during the past 12 months.)	7.5 (6.2 - 9.2)	7.9 (6.5 - 9.5)	6.6 (5.7 - 7.7)	5.7 (4.6 - 6.9)	N/A	N/A

Other Drug Use (Continued)

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Ever taken other prescription drug that was not pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor prescribed (Including Adderall, Ritalin, Valium, or Xanax; during their life.)	5.6 (4.6 - 6.9)	8.2 (6.5 - 10.3)	4.9 (4.1 - 5.7)	5.1 (4.2 - 6.1)	N/A	N/A
Used an illicit drug (Any form of cocaine, heroin, methamphetamines, ketamine, speed, LSD, or ecstasy; one or more times; during the past 12 months.)	0.9 (0.5 - 1.5)	0.9 (0.5 - 1.6)	0.6 (0.4 - 0.8)	1.1 (0.7 - 1.8)	N/A	N/A
Offered, sold, or given illegal drugs on school property (One or more times during the 12 months before the survey.)	6.4 (4.9 - 8.2)	7.8 (6.5 - 9.3)	5.6 (4.8 - 6.5)	6.8 (5.6 - 8.2)	N/A	N/A

Sexual Behavior

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Ever had sexual intercourse (Had sexual intercourse one or more times during their life.)	21.7 (19.1 - 24.4)	14.9 (12.6 - 17.4)	12.9 (11.6 - 14.3)	5.7 (4.7 - 6.9)	N/A	N/A
Currently sexually active (Had sexual intercourse at least once during the past 3 months.)	12.0 (9.8 - 14.5)	7.8 (6.3 - 9.6)	6.8 (5.8 - 7.9)	3.8 (3.0 - 4.8)	N/A	N/A
Had sexual intercourse with 4 or more people	5.2 (3.7 - 7.4)	3.2 (2.4 - 4.4)	2.5 (2.0 - 3.2)	1.6 (1.1 - 2.4)	N/A	N/A
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse (Among students who are currently sexually active.)	66.9 (59.1 - 73.8)	68.4 (55.3 - 79.2)	62.0 (54.7 - 68.7)	52.9 (41.0 - 64.5)	N/A	N/A
Ever taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection	48.1 (43.9 - 52.3)	28.3 (25.5 - 31.3)	65.1 (62.3 - 67.8)	41.4 (38.4 - 44.5)	N/A	N/A

Obesity and Weight Control

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Obese (Having a BMI >95 th percentile for age and sex. Calculated from self-reported height and weight, adjusted for sex and age.)	21.9 (19.6 - 24.3)	18.3 (16.3 - 20.4)	17.7 (15.9 - 19.5)	13.5 (11.8 - 15.4)	N/A	N/A
Overweight (Having a BMI >85 th percentile and <95 th percentile for age and sex. Calculated from self-reported height and weight, adjusted for sex and age.)	20.8 (18.6 - 23.2)	19.3 (16.8 - 22.1)	16.4 (14.7 - 18.3)	17.5 (15.6 - 19.7)	N/A	N/A
Describes self as slightly or very overweight	21.7 (19.4 - 24.1)	26.1 (23.5 - 28.8)	23.4 (21.5 - 25.4)	32.3 (30.1 - 34.6)	N/A	N/A
Trying to lose weight	41.4 (38.9 - 44.0)	44.1 (41.3 - 47.0)	41.2 (39.2 - 43.4)	47.4 (45.0 - 49.8)	N/A	N/A

Dietary Behavior

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Ate fruit two or more times (The day before the survey; excluding juices.)	46.1 (43.3 - 48.9)	42.5 (39.8 - 45.2)	48.7 (46.6 - 50.8)	47.9 (45.5 - 50.3)	N/A	N/A
Ate vegetables two or more times (The day before the survey)	30.3 (27.7 - 32.9)	28.4 (26.1 - 30.9)	38.2 (36.3 - 40.1)	37.6 (35.4 - 39.9)	N/A	N/A
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop (Including Coke, Pepsi or Sprite; the day before the survey.)	67.2 (64.5 - 69.8)	62.6 (60.1 - 65.0)	56.3 (53.6 - 59.0)	49.2 (46.3 - 52.0)	N/A	N/A
Drank water at school on average every day (Including water from a fountain, a sink or faucet, a bottle, a reusable bottle student brought from home, or some other source; during an average school week.)	45.1 (42.5 - 47.8)	44.2 (41.3 - 47.1)	48.7 (46.8 - 50.6)	56.4 (54.1 - 58.7)	N/A	N/A
Did not eat breakfast every day (During the 7 days before the survey.)	65.4 (62.2 - 68.5)	65.2 (62.4 - 68.0)	66.5 (64.2 - 68.8)	63.5 (60.9 - 66.0)	N/A	N/A
Ate fast food on 1 or more days (Includes McDonalds, Burger King, Pizza Hut, Taco Bell, or KFC; during the 7 days before the survey.)	75.6 (73.6 - 77.5)	72.8 (69.7 - 75.6)	72.5 (70.5 - 74.5)	75.6 (73.3 - 77.7)	N/A	N/A

Dietary Behavior (Continued)

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Went hungry because not enough food in the home (Sometimes, most of the time, or always; during the 30 days before the survey.)	14.6 (12.7 - 16.9)	17.1 (15.3 - 18.9)	18.9 (17.4 - 20.5)	20.1 (18.0 - 22.3)	N/A	N/A

Physical Activity

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Participated in 60 or more minutes of physical activity on 5 or more days (During the 7 days before the survey.)	32.0 (29.2 - 35.0)	33.4 (30.1 - 36.8)	41.0 (39.1 - 43.0)	44.6 (42.0 - 47.3)	N/A	N/A
Did not participate in 60 or more minutes of physical activity on any day (During the 7 days before the survey.)	24.6 (22.3 - 27.0)	23.0 (20.6 - 25.6)	20.5 (18.8 - 22.4)	13.2 (11.5 - 15.3)	N/A	N/A
Watched television 3 or more hours per day (On an average school day.)	40.7 (37.7 - 43.7)	33.6 (30.6 - 36.8)	36.3 (34.4 - 38.3)	22.2 (20.0 - 24.5)	N/A	N/A
Played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (On an average school day for something that was not school work; includes use of Xbox, PlayStation, iPod, iPad or tablet, smartphone, YouTube, Facebook, or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)	59.9 (56.9 - 62.8)	59.9 (56.0 - 63.7)	59.9 (57.7 - 62.0)	54.1 (51.3 - 56.8)	N/A	N/A
Played on 1 or more sports teams (During the 12 months before the survey.)	60.6 (58.3 - 62.9)	53.7 (50.6 - 56.9)	66.0 (64.1 - 68.0)	63.8 (61.4 - 66.1)	N/A	N/A
Walk or ride bike to or from school 3 or more days (During an average school week when the weather allows.)	36.1 (33.4 - 38.9)	31.6 (29.1 - 34.4)	28.6 (27.0 - 30.2)	39.3 (36.6 - 42.2)	N/A	N/A

Positive Youth Development

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Spent at least 1 day in clubs or organizations outside of school (During the 7 days before the survey.)	50.3 (47.6 - 52.9)	39.4 (36.0 - 43.0)	54.4 (52.1 - 56.6)	46.8 (43.9 - 49.8)	N/A	N/A
Spent at least 1 hour helping other people without getting paid to make one's community a better place for people to live (During the 7 days before the survey.)	41.9 (38.7 - 45.2)	37.3 (34.6 - 40.1)	41.9 (39.9 - 43.9)	38.9 (36.8 - 41.0)	N/A	N/A
Parents talk with student about school almost every day	53.7 (50.9 - 56.6)	51.1 (48.2 - 54.0)	58.7 (56.8 - 60.6)	53.8 (51.4 - 56.3)	N/A	N/A
Students help decide what goes on in school (Agree and strongly agree.)	44.7 (41.5 - 48.0)	39.6 (36.4 - 42.7)	35.7 (34.1 - 37.4)	36.7 (34.3 - 39.1)	N/A	N/A
Students feel like they matter to people in their community (Agree and strongly agree.)	46.3 (43.6 - 49.1)	44.3 (41.6 - 47.0)	45.8 (43.7 - 47.9)	43.3 (40.9 - 45.6)	N/A	N/A
Obtained 8 or more hours of sleep (On an average school night.)	41.9 (39.4 - 44.5)	42.4 (39.6 - 45.3)	42.8 (40.6 - 45.0)	45.8 (43.3 - 48.3)	N/A	N/A

Positive Youth Development (Continued)

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Had a supportive adult (One or more adults, other than a parent, who student would feel comfortable seeking help from if there was an important issue or question affecting their life.)	80.9 (78.9 - 82.8)	78.2 (75.8 - 80.5)	83.4 (81.8 - 84.9)	80.7 (78.5 - 82.7)	N/A	N/A
Described their grades in school as A's and B's (During the 12 months before the survey.)	58.8 (55.7 - 61.7)	61.3 (57.5 - 65.1)	65.4 (62.5 - 68.2)	78.1 (75.6 - 80.3)	N/A	N/A

Preventive Health

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Saw a doctor or nurse for check-up (During the 12 months before the survey.)	57.2 (54.4 - 60.0)	52.0 (48.2 - 55.8)	65.9 (63.8 - 67.9)	74.4 (72.3 - 76.5)	N/A	N/A
Saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health issue (During the 12 months before the survey.)	22.8 (20.5 - 25.3)	22.6 (20.4 - 24.9)	24.9 (23.1 - 26.8)	23.1 (20.8 - 25.6)	N/A	N/A
Received appropriate help when student felt sad, empty, hopeless, angry or anxious	45.8 (42.7 - 48.9)	44.2 (40.6 - 47.9)	48.7 (46.6 - 50.9)	46.9 (43.5 - 50.3)	N/A	N/A

Other Health Behaviors

Risk Behavior	CMSD East % (95% CI)	CMSD West % (95% CI)	Inner Ring East % (95% CI)	Inner Ring West % (95% CI)	Outer Ring East % (95% CI)	Outer Ring West % (95% CI)
Lives with 2 parents (Biological or Step-parent)	39.2 (36.9 - 41.5)	55.1 (51.9 - 58.2)	52.6 (50.3 - 55.0)	70.2 (67.7 - 72.5)	N/A	N/A
Does not usually sleep in parent or guardian's home (homelessness) (Sleeps in home of friend or family, in shelter, motel, car, or no usual place)	7.2 (6.0 - 8.7)	7.1 (5.6 - 8.9)	3.9 (3.1 - 4.8)	1.8 (1.3 - 2.5)	N/A	N/A
Never or rarely feels safe and secure in neighborhood	20.9 (19.1 - 22.8)	15.6 (13.6 - 17.9)	12.8 (11.4 - 14.4)	4.6 (3.7 - 5.6)	N/A	N/A
Parent(s) or guardian(s) have been in prison or jail (During the 12 months before the survey.)	21.3 (19.5 - 23.2)	15.5 (13.4 - 17.8)	13.7 (12.4 - 15.2)	6.7 (5.7 - 8.0)	N/A	N/A
Had been stopped, questioned, or searched by police (One or more times during the 12 months before the survey.)	21.8 (19.6 - 24.3)	18.4 (16.4 - 20.5)	18.7 (17.1 - 20.4)	14.5 (12.7 - 16.6)	N/A	N/A
Described encounters with police as negative or mostly negative (Of those who had encounters with the police during the 12 months before the survey.)	54.2 (50.5 - 57.9)	60.7 (56.9 - 64.3)	33.5 (30.7 - 36.4)	20.8 (18.2 - 23.7)	N/A	N/A

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