

Data Brief: Tobacco Use in Cleveland, 2005-2006
Confidence Intervals for Reported Estimates

	Sample Size	%	95% Confidence Interval
Cigarette Use in Cleveland (Page 1)			
Current Smokers 2005	331	30.8	27.3-34.3
Current Smokers 2006	427	31.5	28.3-34.8
Former Smokers 2005	275	20.9	18.0-23.7
Former Smokers 2006	406	23.3	20.6-26.0
Never Smoked 2005	543	48.3	44.6-52.1
Never Smoked 2006	660	45.1	41.7-48.6
Cigarette Use in Cleveland, 2005-2006 (Page 1)			
Current Smokers	758	31.2	28.8-33.6
Smokes Every Day	542	22.0	19.9-24.2
Smokes Some Days	216	9.2	7.7-10.7
Former Smokers	681	22.0	20.1-24.0
Smoked < 1 Year Ago	74	3.0	2.1-3.9
Smoked > 1 Year Ago	602	19.0	17.1-20.1
Never Smoked	1203	46.8	44.2-49.3
Local, State and National Trends in Cigarette Use (Page 2)			
Cleveland 2005	331	30.8	27.3-34.3
Cleveland 2006	427	31.5	28.3-34.8
Cuyahoga County 2005	362	24.0	21.4-26.5
Cuyahoga County 2006	299	21.3	18.7-23.9
Ohio 2005	1672	22.3	20.7-23.9
Ohio 2006	1267	22.4	20.1-24.7
USA 2005	50 States, D.C., 2 U.S. Territories	20.5 (Median)	NA
USA 2006	50 States, D.C., 2 U.S. Territories	20.0 (Median)	NA
Cuyahoga County 2003 (See Text)	293	26.5	23.5-29.5
Percentage of Population by Income (2005-2006): Cleveland vs. Cuyahoga County (Page 2)			
Cleveland < 25 K	1165	49.9	47.2-52.6
Cuyahoga County < 25 K	866	28.1	26.1-30.0
Cleveland 25-49 K	681	30.1	27.6-32.5
Cuyahoga County 25-49 K	797	30.7	28.6-32.8
Cleveland 50-74 K	265	11.9	10.2-13.6
Cuyahoga County 50-74 K	407	16.7	15.0-18.4
Cleveland 75 K +	184	8.1	6.7-9.5
Cuyahoga County 75 K +	583	24.6	22.6-26.5
Prevalence of Cigarette Use by Income (2005-2006): Cleveland vs. Cuyahoga County (Page 2)			
Cleveland < 25 K	378	36.1	32.2-40.0
Cuyahoga County < 25 K	247	32.5	28.5-36.4
Cleveland 25-49 K	183	28.4	23.9-32.9
Cuyahoga County 25-49 K	179	23.9	20.2-27.5
Cleveland 50-74 K	69	26.4	19.9-32.8
Cuyahoga County 50-74 K	91	23.9	19.0-28.9
Cleveland 75 K +	45	24.0	16.9-31.2

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Cuyahoga County 75 K +	80	14.4	11.2-17.7
Cigarette Use by Gender, 2005-2006 (Page 3)			
Male	300	34.5	30.4-38.7
Female	458	28.2	35.5-30.9
Cigarette Use by Race, 2005-2006 (Page 3)			
White	398	33.4	30.2-36.7
Black	295	31.0	27.1-34.8
Other	53	23.6	16.6-30.5
Cigarette Use by Age, 2005-2006 (Page 3)			
18-34	153	34.0	28.7-39.4
35-54	354	33.9	30.3-37.5
55+	247	24.5	21.3-27.7
Cigarette Use by Education, 2005-2006 (Page 3)			
< High School	158	44.1	37.7-50.5
High School	310	33.4	29.3-37.4
Some College	200	27.1	22.9-31.2
College +	89	18.9	14.5-23.2
Cigarette Use by Employment, 2005-2006 (Page 3)			
Employed	393	31.2	27.9-34.5
Not Employed	87	45.6	36.7-54.6
Unable to Work	121	42.1	34.7-49.5
Student/Homemaker/Retired	150	20.6	16.8-24.5
Cigarette Use by Income, 2005-2006 (Page 3)			
< 25 K	378	36.1	32.2-40.0
25-49 K	183	28.4	23.9-32.9
50-74 K	69	26.4	19.9-32.8
75+ K	45	24.0	16.9-31.2
Tobacco Use in Cleveland (Page 4)			
Cigarettes 2005	331	30.8	27.3-34.4
Cigarettes 2006	427	31.5	28.3-34.8
Regular Cigars 2005	50	6.1	4.0-8.1
Regular Cigars 2006	100	9.4	7.1-11.8
Little Cigars 2005	48	6.8	4.5-9.1
Little Cigars 2006	52	6.7	4.5-8.9
At Least 1 Product 2005	361	34.3	30.7-37.9
At Least 1 Product 2006	464	35.8	32.4-39.2
Number of Tobacco Products Used, 2005-2006 (Page 4)			
1 Product	678	76.9	72.8-81.1
2 Products	111	16.4	12.8-20.0
3 Products	36	6.6	3.9-9.4
Multiple Product Users	147	23.1	18.9-27.2
Multiple Tobacco Product Use, 2005-2006 (Page 4)			
Cigar Users Who Also Use Cigarettes	96	59.9	49.2-70.6

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Little Cigar Users Who Also Use Cigarettes	66	64.6	52.7-76.5
Cigarette Users Who Also Use Cigars	96	14.9	11.2-18.6
Little Cigar Users Who Also Use Cigars	57	56.8	44.8-68.9
Cigarette Users Who Also Use Little Cigars	66	13.8	10.0-17.7
Cigar Users Who Also Use Little Cigars	57	49.5	38.7-60.3
Characteristics of Tobacco Users, 2005-2006 (Page 4)			
Cigarette Users Average Age	754	42.57 (Mean yrs)	41.2-44.0
Cigar Users Average Age	150	38.68 (Mean yrs)	35.8-41.5
Little Cigar Users Average Age	100	33.30 (Mean yrs)	30.6-36.0
Cigarette Users Male	300	51.8	47.2-56.5
Cigar Users Male	95	73.2	64.5-81.9
Little Cigar Users Male	52	65.2	54.2-76.1
Cigarette Users Female	458	48.2	43.5-52.8
Cigar Users Female	55	26.8	18.1-35.5
Little Cigar Users Female	48	34.8	23.9-45.8
Cigarette Users White	398	42.5	38.0-47.0
Cigar Users White	75	37.1	27.3-46.8
Little Cigar Users White	33	24.8	15.2-34.5
Cigarette Users Other	348	57.5	53.0-62.0
Cigar Users Other	72	62.9	53.2-72.7
Little Cigar Users Other	67	75.2	65.5-84.8
Cigarette Users Education (HS or Less)	468	68.0	63.9-72.1
Cigar Users Education (HS or Less)	79	60.9	50.8-71.0
Little Cigar Users Education (HS or Less)	72	79.0	69.9-88.1
Cigarette Users Employed	393	55.6	50.9-60.3
Cigar Users Employed	85	62.1	51.9-72.4
Little Cigar Users Employed	53	56.3	44.1-68.5
Cigarette Users Income (< 25 K)	378	56.9	52.1-61.8
Cigar Users Income (< 25 K)	69	54.2	42.9-65.5
Little Cigar Users Income (< 25K)	58	73.1	61.4-84.7
Percentage of Work Place Areas Where Smoking was NOT Permitted (Page 5)			
Work Common Areas 2005	322	71.4	66.1-76.7
Work Common Areas 2006	406	71.3	66.0-76.5
Work Areas 2005	352	64.0	58.5-69.5
Work Areas 2006	447	61.4	55.8-66.9
Non-Smokers Working for Company Permitting Smoking in Work Areas (2006) (See Text)	76	24.0	18.0-29.9
Non-Smokers Working for Company Permitting Smoking in Common Work Areas (2006) (See Text)	105	34.1	27.5-40.6
Percentage Who Agreed that Smoking Should NOT be Permitted in Indoor Work Areas, 2005-2006 (Page 5)			
Daily Smokers	247	48.5	42.9-54.2
Sporadic Smokers	118	53.9	45.0-62.8

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Former Smokers	481	72.6	68.3-76.8
Never Smokers	924	79.9	76.8-82.9
Rules about Smoking at Home (Page 5)			
Not Permitted 2005	613	51.1	47.4-54.9
Not Permitted 2006	829	55.0	51.6-58.4
Permitted in Some Areas 2005	220	21.4	18.2-24.6
Permitted in Some Areas 2006	266	20.3	17.5-23.2
Permitted in All Areas/No Rules 2005	319	27.5	24.1-30.9
Permitted in All Areas/No Rules 2006	398	24.7	21.8-27.6
Rules about Smoking at Home by Smoking Status and Presence of Children, 2005-2006 (Page 5)			
Non-smokers with Children in Home - Not Permitted	404	73.8	69.0-78.6
Smokers with Children in Home - Not Permitted	65	22.5	16.4-28.6
Non-smokers without Children in Home - Not Permitted	890	64.1	60.6-67.7
Smokers without Children in Home - Not Permitted	70	17.3	12.8-21.9
Non-smokers with Children in Home - Permitted in Some Areas	67	14.4	10.6-18.2
Smokers with Children in Home - Permitted in Some Areas	134	50.2	42.6-57.8
Non-smokers without Children in Home - Permitted in Some Areas	166	13.5	10.9-16.1
Smokers without Children in Home - Permitted in Some Areas	118	24.6	19.6-29.6
Non-smokers with Children in Home - Permitted in All Areas/No Rules	55	11.8	8.1-15.5
Smokers with Children in Home - Permitted in All Areas/No Rules	77	27.3	20.4-34.1
Non-smokers without Children in Home - Permitted in All Areas/No Rules	288	22.4	19.2-25.5
Smokers without Children in Home - Permitted in All Areas/No Rules	292	58.1	52.3-63.8
Past Year Smokers: Smoking Quit Attempts, 2005-2006 (Page 6)			
No Quit Attempts	319	37.0	32.7-41.3
Still Smoking (Unsuccessful Quit Attempts)	437	54.1	49.6-58.6
Not Smoking (Successful Quit Attempts)	74	8.9	6.3-11.4
At Least 1 Quit Attempt	511	63.0	58.7-67.3
Recent Quitters Within the Past 6 Months (See Text)	46	69.6	56.2-82.8
Stages of Change: Ever Cigarette Users, 2005-2006 (Page 6)			
Precontemplation	230	17.6	14.9-20.3
Contemplation	254	21.5	18.4-24.6
Preparation	208	17.5	14.7-20.3
Action	46	4.2	2.6-5.7
Maintenance	630	39.3	36.0-42.6
Smoke-Free More Than 5 Years (See Text)	480	72.7	68.0-77.4
Percentage of Quit Attempts by Health Care (2005-2006) (Page 6)			
Have Health Care Coverage - Yes	410	62.4	57.6-67.2
Have Health Care Coverage - No	99	64.2	54.5-73.9

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Have a Regular Primary Care Physician - Yes	397	63.5	58.7-68.2
Have a Regular Primary Care Physician - No	112	61.9	52.9-70.8
Were Advised to Quit by a Health Professional - Yes	322	70.3	65.3-75.4
Were Advised to Quit by a Health Professional - No	104	56.8	46.8-66.7
Past Year Smokers Who Saw a Health Professional for Any Kind of Care in the Past 12 Months (See Text)	664	81.2	77.6-84.8
Past Year Quit Attempts by Gender, 2005-2006 (Page 7)			
Male	188	61.7	54.9-68.5
Female	323	64.4	59.2-69.6
Past Year Quit Attempts by Race, 2005-2006 (Page 7)			
White	236	53.9	48.1-59.7
Black	228	70.2	63.5-76.9
Other	38	63.7	48.5-79.0
Past Year Quit Attempts by Age, 2005-2006 (Page 7)			
18-34	114	63.6	54.6-72.6
35-54	235	64.3	58.5-70.2
55+	160	59.4	52.3-66.6
Past Year Quit Attempts by Education, 2005-2006 (Page 7)			
< High School	115	64.4	54.8-74.0
High School	205	63.4	56.6-70.1
Some College	127	60.8	52.7-68.9
College +	63	62.8	51.3-74.3
Past Year Quit Attempts by Employment, 2005-2006 (Page 7)			
Employed	253	62.0	56.2-67.9
Not Employed	64	56.1	42.7-69.3
Unable to Work	89	71.8	62.9-80.8
Student/Homemaker/Retired	100	66.2	57.3-75.2
Past Year Quit Attempts by Income, 2005-2006 (Page 7)			
< 25 K	276	68.9	63.0-74.8
25-49 K	116	58.8	49.9-67.8
50-74 K	35	53.7	40.4-67.0
75+ K	35	68.3	54.3-82.3